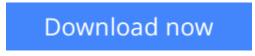


The Japanese Mafia: Yakuza, Law, and the State

Peter B. E. Hill



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The Japanese mafia - known collectively as *yakuza* - has had an extensive influence on Japanese society over the past fifty years. Based on extensive interviews with criminals, police officers, lawyers, journalists, and academics, this is the first academic analysis in English of Japan's criminal syndicates.

Peter Hill argues that the essential characteristic of Japan's criminal syndicates is their provision of protection to consumers in Japan's under- and upper-worlds. In this respect they are analogous to the Sicilian Mafia, and the mafias of Russia, Hong Kong and the United States. Although the *yakuza's* protective mafia role has existed at least since the end of the Second World War, and arguably longer, their sources of income have not remained constant. The *yakuza* have undergone considerable change in their business activities over the last half-century. The two key factors driving this evolution have been the changes in the legal, and law-enforcement environment within which these groups must operate, and the economic opportunities available to them. This first factor demonstrates that the complex and ambiguous relationship between the yakuza and the state has always been more than purely symbiotic. With the introduction of the *boryokudan* (*yakuza*) countermeasures law in 1992, the relationship between the *yakuza* and the state has become more unambiguously antagonistic. Assessing the impact of this law is, however, problematic; the contemporaneous bursting of Japan's economic bubble at the beginning of the 1990s also profoundly and adversely influenced *yakuza* sources of income. It is impossible to completely disentangle the effects of these two events.

By the end of the twentieth century, the outlook for the *yakuza* was bleak and offered no short-term prospect of amelioration. More profoundly, state-expropriation of protection markets formerly dominated by the *yakuza* suggests that the longer-term prospects for these groups are bleaker still: no longer, therefore, need the *yakuza* be seen as an inevitable and necessary evil.

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